

The reader is urged to read the case studies (Appendix D) closely, for they provide detailed information on what other jurisdictions in Canada, the U.S. and the U.K. are doing to foster and advance an innovation culture through university research. There are many jurisdictions around the world that are developing effective methods of promoting innovation. The case studies, presented in the accompanying booklet, include jurisdictions of particular relevance to Ontario.

7. Report Endnotes

¹ The Ontario Jobs and Investment Board, Ontario, 1999

² The jurisdictions studied are highly dynamic from a policy perspective. The Report reflects the current policy environment of these jurisdictions up to November 1999

³ Lang et al., 1999

⁴ Branscomb and Keller, 1998

⁵ Nelson, 1993

⁶ *Ibid.*

⁷ Branscomb and Keller, 1998

⁸ PricewaterhouseCoopers, 1999

⁹ Flavelle Royal Commission, 1906

¹⁰ Cody Royal Commission, 1921

¹¹ Fisher, 1981

¹² Bovey et al, 1984

¹³ Smith et al, 1996

¹⁴ Brochu, 1996

¹⁵ Smith, 1997

¹⁶ Wolfe, 1998

¹⁷ Lang et al, 1999

¹⁸ Noll, 1998

¹⁹ Branscomb and Keller, 1998

²⁰ Norrie-McCain and Mustard, 1999

²¹ Minister of Finance (Ottawa), 1999

²² Martin and Porter, 1999

²³ Buxton et al, 1998

²⁴ Lynch, 1999

²⁵ Martin and Porter, 1999

²⁶ *Ibid.*

²⁷ Branscomb and Keller, 1998

²⁸ Martin, Salter, et al, 1996

²⁹ Branscomb and Keller, 1998

³⁰ Martin, Salter, et al, 1996

³¹ UNESCO, 1997

³² Martin, Salter, et al, 1996

³³ Wolfe and Gertler, 1999

³⁴ David Marshall et al, 1998

³⁵ Storper, 1994

³⁶ Statistics Canada, 1997

³⁷ National Science Board, *Science and Engineering Indicators*, Arlington: National Science Board, 1996

³⁸ Courchene and Telner, 1998

³⁹ Cameron and Simeon, forthcoming 1999

⁴⁰ Courchene and Telner, 1998

⁴¹ Conference Board of Canada, 1999

⁴² OECD, 1999

⁴³ Courchene, 1999

⁴⁴ Duderstadt, 1998

⁴⁵ PricewaterhouseCoopers, 1999

⁴⁶ Noll, 1998

⁴⁷ NABST, 1995

⁴⁸ PricewaterhouseCoopers, 1999

⁴⁹ Public Investments in University Research: Reaping the Benefits. Report of the Expert Panel on the Commercialization of University Research. Industry Canada, 1999.